

Footsteps 2 GRAMMAR PRACTICE – UNIT 7 ANSWER KEY

FUTURE SIMPLE (WILL + INFINITIVE)

1 Use will or won't to make predictions about the future.

0 People will travel in flying cars.

1 I will / won't travel around the world when I grow up.

2 People won't go to shopping malls or supermarkets. They will buy everything online.

3 Robots will / won't do homework and take exams instead of pupils.

4 People will / won't live on other planets in 2125.

5 There won't be any wars in 2050.

6 Children will / won't go to school in the future.

7 Everyone will / won't speak at least three languages.

8 People will / won't go on holiday in space.

2 Put the words in the correct order and write the sentences.

0 make / I / will / some tea

I'm thirsty. I will make some tea.

1 taller / you / will / in five years / be

You will be taller in five years. / In five years, you will be taller.

2 won't / you / he / tell / the truth

He won't tell you the truth.

3 she / an A / get / will / thinks / she

She thinks she will get an A.

4 here / they / on Saturday afternoon / be / will / probably

They will probably be here on Saturday afternoon.

5 help / I / you / will / look / it / for

A: I lost my book.

B: I will help you look for it.

6 won't / tomorrow / be / warm / it

It won't be warm tomorrow.

3 Use the prompts and make questions. Then write short answers.

0 you / lunch / stay / for

Will you stay for lunch? Yes, I will.

1 help / Thomas / me / my science homework / with

Will Thomas help me with my science homework? Yes, he will.

2 work / in 2250 / people / for money

Will people work for money in 2250? No, they won't.

3 school / in the future / start / at 10 o'clock

Will school start at 10 o'clock in the future? No, it won't.

4 in / you / live / another city

Will you live in another city? Yes, I will.

5 Jenna / when / travel a lot / grows up / she

Will Jenna travel a lot when she grows up? Yes, she will.

4 Order the words to make questions.

0 what / visit / you / next / country / will

What country will you visit next?

1 be / will / your / what / job

What will your job be?

2 who / an e-mail / you / send / tonight / will

Who will send you an e-mail tonight?

3 live / when / you're / where / will / 18 / you

Where will you live when you're 18?

4 will / language / they / speak / what / perfectly

What language will they speak perfectly?

5 how old / in / be / will / Anna / ten years

How old will Anna be in ten years?

5 Fill in the gaps. Use the future simple.

What **will** life **be (be)** in 2100? Well, our world **won't be (not be)** the same. People **will live (live)** longer and they **will improve (improve)** technology. People **will be (be)** able to control the weather, but that kind of technology **won't be (not be)** cheap. There **will be (be)** only one currency and it **will probably be (probably / be)** an electronic currency. There **will be (be)** only three languages in the world and most people **will speak (speak)** all three of them perfectly. **Will people be able (people / be able)** to go to space? Sure, there **will be (be)** space elevators which **will make (make)** travelling to space cheaper and easier. People **will maybe find (maybe / find)** other intelligent beings on other planets.

Dear 20-year-old-me

I hope you are well! I think you **will be (be)** tall and handsome. You **will be (be)** more muscular and you **will do (do)** exercise three times a week. You liked PE when you were 12 and you played football, but you **won't play (not play)** football professionally. You **will study (study)** computer science and **will become (become)** a programmer. You **will probably develop (probably / develop)** some cool apps. You **won't live (not live)** in the same city you were born in. You **will even move (move)** to another country. Your new home **won't be (not be)** very big, but it **will be (be)** cosy. You are a social person, and you **will meet (meet)** a lot of new and interesting people, but you **will stay (stay)** friends with your high school friends. You **won't see (not see)** each other very often, but you **will text (text)** each other regularly. **Will you be (you / be)** happy? Yes, **you will.**

I can't wait to become you!

Love,
David

MODALS

6 Underline the correct word.

0 I **can / have to** speak three languages.

1 Haven't you seen the sign? You **mustn't / don't have to** walk on the grass.

2 Firefighters **mustn't / have to** be brave.

3 The doctor says that I **can / have to** eat a lot of fruit and vegetables.

4 Tim **mustn't / doesn't have to** wear a suit – he wears it because he likes it.

5 Sabrina is good at maths, so she **can / have to** help you with your maths homework.

7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs from the box and the verbs in brackets.

can - have to / has to - don't have to / doesn't have to - mustn't
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0 We **don't have to watch (watch)** this movie.

1 You **mustn't use (use)** the computer in this classroom. It's for teachers only.

2 Tim **doesn't have to take (take)** the bus to school because he lives near the school.

3 News anchors **have to stand (stand)** in front of cameras every day.

4 If you want to help others, you **can donate (donate)** your old clothes or toys to a children's home.

5 Vloggers **mustn't be (be)** rude to their subscribers.

6 Emily is travelling to London by train. She **has to buy (buy)** the ticket first.

7 Visitors **mustn't touch (touch)** the exhibits at the museum.

8 You **have to follow (follow)** some rules if you want to write a good story.

8 Rewrite the sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs from the box.

can - have to - not have to - mustn't

0 Students wear a school uniform. **It's the rule.**

Students have to wear a school uniform.

1 You **aren't allowed to** use the mobile phone in class.

You **mustn't** use the mobile phone in class.

2 I'm **free to** bring food to the party.

I **can** bring food to the party.

3 Anna **has permission** to stay out late tonight.

Anna **can** stay out late tonight.

4 Don't drive a car. **It's illegal** because you're only 17.

You **mustn't** drive a car.

5 **It isn't necessary** for you to feed the dog. I fed it 10 minutes ago.

You **don't have to** feed the dog. I fed it 10 minutes ago.

6 **It's against the rules to** eat in class.

You **mustn't** eat in class.

7 They **are able to** speak three foreign languages.

They **can** speak three foreign languages.

9 Fill in the gaps with the modal verbs from the box.

can - have to / has to - don't have to / doesn't have to - mustn't
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My dad is a taxi driver. His job isn't easy. He **has to** wear a uniform – a white shirt and black trousers. He **must** be polite and helpful. He **has to** sit a lot. He **doesn't have to** write a lot of e-mails and he **doesn't have to** work on a computer. The passengers **have to** pay him for the ride. They **can** give him a tip, but they **don't have to** do it if they don't want to.

We're going to the zoo tomorrow. I'm so excited. Our teacher reminded us of some rules. If we're younger than 16, we **mustn't** go to the zoo on our own. An adult **must** go there with us. We **can** bring a camera and take photos, but we **mustn't** bring scooters, roller-skates or a ball to the zoo. We **can** eat and drink there, but we **mustn't** feed the animals. We **don't have to** wear a school uniform tomorrow, we **can** wear sneakers and jeans.